

## Preston High School Geography Department - APA REFERENCE GUIDE

### WEB PAGE – NO AUTHOR

#### As Reference:

Title of page, (Year). *Title of website*. Retrieved from <http://web address>

#### Example Reference:

Map 3.1 Biodiversity potential (2011). *Statistics Canada*. Retrieved from <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/16-201-x/2011000/m023-eng.htm>

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#### As in-text citation paraphrased:

(Title of page, Year)

#### Example:

(Map 3.1 Biodiversity potential, 2011)

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#### As in-text citation direct quote:

(Title of page, Year)

#### Example:

(Map 3.1 Biodiversity potential, 2011)

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### WEB PAGE – WITH AUTHOR

#### As Reference:

Last name, First Initial. (Year, Month Day). Title of Article/Page Name. *Title of website*. Retrieved from <http://Web address>

#### Example Reference:

Lovett, R.A. (2011, December 15). Heavy Rainfall Can Cause Earthquakes. *National Geographic*. Retrieved from [http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2011/11/111215-rainfall-hurricanes-typhoons-earthquakes-science-earth/?source=hp\\_d12\\_news\\_earthquakes20111219](http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2011/11/111215-rainfall-hurricanes-typhoons-earthquakes-science-earth/?source=hp_d12_news_earthquakes20111219)

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#### As in-text citation paraphrased:

(Last Name, Year)

#### Example:

(Lovett, 2011)

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#### As in-text citation direct quote:

(Last Name, Year, paragraph)

#### Example:

(Lovett, 2011, para. 3)

**MAGAZINE/JOURNAL** (e.g. Canadian Geographic, National Geographic)

**As Reference:**

Last Name, First Initial. (Year, Month). Title of article. *Title of Magazine*, volume number(issue number), pages.

**Example Reference:**

Alexander, C. (2011, September). The Man Who Took The Prize. *National Geographic*, 220(3), pp.122-135.

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**As in-text citation paraphrased:**

(Last Name, Year, Month)

**Example:**

(Alexander, 2011, September)

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**As in-text citation direct quote:**

(Last Name, Year, Month, page)

**Example:**

(Alexander, 2011, September, p.125)

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**BOOK – TWO AUTHORS** (e.g. Making Connections)

**As Reference:**

Last Name, First Initial & Last Name, First Initial. (Year). *Title*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

**Example Reference:**

Clark, B.W. & Wallace, J.K. (1999). *Making Connections: Canada's Geography*. Scarborough, ON: Prentice Hall.

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**As in-text citation paraphrased:**

(Last Name & Last Name, Year)

**Example:**

(Clark & Wallace, 1999)

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**As in-text citation direct quote:**

(Last Name & Last Name, Year, page)

**Example:**

(Clark & Wallace, 1999, p.200)

## WIKI (e.g. Wikipedia)

### **As Reference:**

Title of Page. (Year). Retrieved date from site name: URL

### **Example Reference:**

Boreal forest of Canada. (n.d.). Retrieved December 19, 2011 from *Wikipedia*:  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boreal\\_forest\\_of\\_Canada](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boreal_forest_of_Canada)

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### **As in-text citation paraphrased:**

(Title of Page, Year)

### **Example:**

(Boreal forest of Canada, n.d.)

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### **As in-text citation direct quote:**

(Title of Page, Year, paragraph)

### **Example:**

(Boreal forest of Canada, n.d., para. 3)

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## VIDEO (e.g. youtube)

### **As Reference:**

Last Name, First Initial. (Year, Month Day). *Title of video* [video file]. Retrieved from URL

### **Example Reference:**

CanadianGeographic. (2010, November 18). *Still Waiting in Attawapiskat: Will Canada Fail the Next Generation of First Nations Students?* [Video file]. Retrieved from  
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NoNXxVHN3uE>

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### **As in-text citation paraphrased:**

(Name, Year, Month Day)

### **Example:**

(CanadianGeographic, 2010, November 18)

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### **As in-text citation direct quote:**

(Name, Year, Month Day)

### **Example:**

(CanadianGeographic, 2010, November 18)

## DAILY NEWSPAPER ARTICLE (e.g. Globe & Mail, Kitchener Record)

### **As Reference:**

Last Name, First Initial. (Year, Month Day). Title of Article. *Name of Newspaper*, page.

### **Example Reference:**

Semenak, S. (1995, December 28). Feeling right at home: Government residence eschews traditional rules. *Montreal Gazette*, p.A4.

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### **As in-text citation paraphrased:**

(Last Name, Year, Month Day)

### **Example:**

(Semenak, 1995, December 28)

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### **As in-text citation direct quote:**

(Last Name, Year, Month Day, page)

### **Example:**

(Semenak, 1995, December 28, p.A4)

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## DAILY NEWSPAPER ONLINE

### **As Reference:**

Last Name, First Initial. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*. Retrieved from <http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/>

### **Example Reference:**

Parker-Pope, T. (2008, May 6). Psychiatry handbook linked to drug industry. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

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### **As in-text citation paraphrased:**

(Last Name, Year, Month Day)

### **Example:**

(Parker-Pope, 2008, May 6)

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### **As in-text citation direct quote:**

(Last Name, Year, Month Day, paragraph)

### **Example:**

(Parker-Pope, 2008, May 6, para. 3)

## REFERENCES

- Alexander, C. (2011, September). The Man Who Took The Prize. *National Geographic*, 220(3), pp.122-135.
- Boreal forest of Canada. (n.d.). Retrieved December 19, 2011 from *Wikipedia*:  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boreal\\_forest\\_of\\_Canada](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boreal_forest_of_Canada)
- CanadianGeographic. (2010, November 18). *Still Waiting in Attawapiskat: Will Canada Fail the Next Generation of First Nations Students?* [Video file]. Retrieved from  
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NoNXxVHN3uE>
- Canadian Lung Association. (2008). *How to quit*. Retrieved May 26, 2008, from [http://www.lung.ca/protect-protegez/tobacco-tabagisme/quitting-cesser/how-comment\\_e.php](http://www.lung.ca/protect-protegez/tobacco-tabagisme/quitting-cesser/how-comment_e.php)
- Clark, B.W. & Wallace, J.K. (1999). *Making Connections: Canada's Geography*. Scarborough, ON: Prentice Hall.
- Lovett, R.A. (2011, December 15). Heavy Rainfall Can Cause Earthquakes. *National Geographic*. Retrieved from  
[http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2011/11/111215-rainfall-hurricanes-typhoons-earthquakes-science-earth/?source=hp\\_dl2\\_news\\_earthquakes20111219](http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2011/11/111215-rainfall-hurricanes-typhoons-earthquakes-science-earth/?source=hp_dl2_news_earthquakes20111219)
- Map 3.1 Biodiversity potential (2011). *Statistics Canada*. Retrieved from  
<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/16-201-x/2011000/m023-eng.htm>
- Parker-Pope, T. (2008, May 6). Psychiatry handbook linked to drug industry. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>
- Semenak, S. (1995, December 28). Feeling right at home: Government residence eschews traditional rules. *Montreal Gazette*, p. A4.